

36. Political Science

B.A. Political Science-II

Total Mark: 100

**Appendix 'A'
(Outlines of Tests)**

Government and Politics U.K., U.S.A., U.S.S.R., and Pakistan : **100 Marks**

**Appendix 'B'
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)**

Note: The paper will be divided into the following two sections consisting of 60 and 40 marks respectively.

Section-I

1. United Kingdom

- (a) Nature and evolution of English Constitution; its sources and Salient features
- (b) Structure of the government.
 - (i) Kingship; its role and reasons for its survival.
 - (ii) Cabinet; features and role; Cabinet Ministry and Privy Council.
 - (iii) Parliament; Composition and powers; procedure of law making. Supremacy of the parliament.
 - (iv) Judiciary; organization and jurisdiction; rule of law.
- (c) Civil Service; Local Self-government—Political Panics.

2. United States :

- (a) Constitution: growth, nature and salient features.
- (b) Federal system: Division of powers in theory and practice.
- (c) Presidency: theory and practice.
- (d) Congress: Composition, powers, procedure of law making: Role of Committees in the Congress
- (e) Federal Judiciary : organization and jurisdiction: judicial review.
- (f) Separation of power.
- (g) Political Parties.

3. U.S.S.R :

- (a) Ideological basis of the Soviet system.
- (b) Constitutional development: Main features of the present Constitution.

- (c) Governmental structure : Supreme Soviet : Council of Ministers: Presidium Law and the Courts.
- (d) The Communist Party.

Section-II

Islamic Republic of Pakistan:

- (a) Ideological basis of Pakistan.
- (b) Constitutional development since 1947.
- (c) A detailed study of the Government system under 1973 constitution.

Recommended Books :

I.H. Qureshi:	Struggle for Pakistan.
Mecridis and Ward:	Modern Political Systems.
S.M. Ikram:	Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan.
Ogg and Sink:	Modern Foreign Governments.
Syed Hasan Riaz:	پاکستان نا گزیرتھا
Muhammad Sarwar:	جدید حکومتیں

It is hereby notified that USSR Constitution in B.A. Political Science Syllabi and Courses of Reading has been replaced by Switzerland Constitution with effect from Annual Examination of 1994 onwards.

The syllabus of Switzerland is reproduced below:

Switzerland

- (a) History of the development of the Constitution.
- (b) Major features of the Constitution.
- (c) The Federal Executive.
- (d) The Federal Legislature.
- (e) The Cantons in the Swiss Political System.
- (f) Direct Democracy.

Recommended Books:

1. C. Kapur, Select Modern Constitution.
2. Appadoral, The substance of Politics (Section on Switzerland), Oxford University Press.