

### 34. Philosophy

#### B.A. Philosophy-II

Total Mark: 100

#### Appendix 'A' (Outlines of Tests)

- Option (i) Ethics 100 Marks  
OR  
Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy

#### Appendix 'B' (Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

#### Option (i) Ethics: 100 Marks

- i. Problem and scope of Ethics, Relation of Ethics to Psychology, Sociology, Logic, Aesthetics and Religion.
- ii. Evolution of conduct and the growth of moral judgment, General comparison of customary and reflective morality.
- iii. Psychological basis of conduct. Desire, wish, will and character. The nature of moral judgment. The subject and object of moral judgment.
- iv. A critical analysis of the theories of moral standard:
  - (a) Hedonism, Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick.
  - (b) Standard as Law; Butler, Shaftesburo Hutcheson and Kant,
  - (c) Perfectionism: Spencer, Hegel, T.H. Green and Iqbal.
  - (d) The standard as Value: Intrinsic and extrinsic values.

Commensurability of values: Rashdall, Moore and Ross Applied Ethics: duties and virtues, casuistry, moral freedom, moral progress, crime and punishment. The significance of different theories for practice.

#### Recommended Books:

1. Lilli, S. W. Introduction to Ethics.
2. Mackenzle, J.S. Manual of Ethics.
3. Qadir, C.A. اخلاق قویات
4. Dar, B.A. Quranic Ethics.

#### Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy: 100 Marks

1. Origin and Nature of Sufism. Character of Mystic Experience
2. Development of Muslim Theology: M'utuzilism and Ash'arism.

3. Muslim Philosophers Al-Kindi, Al-Farabi, Ibn Sina, Al-Ghazali, Ibn Bajjah, Ibn Tufait, Ibn Rushd and Ibn Khaldun.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Shaikh, M.S. Studies in Muslim Philosophy
2. Abdul Khaiiq & .. مسلم فلسفہ  
Shaidae. Prof. Yusuf